

INDEX OF AUTHORS

- Abeillé and Godard
negation 357, 372–373, 379, 388–396
- Aissen
differential object marking 53–55, 91–92
functionally-based optimality theory 48–56, 64, 73–76, 88
subject choice 50–53
- Aissen and Bresnan
functionally-based optimality theory 97–98
- Baayen and Renouf
hapax legomena 477–478
- Baker
negation and VP ellipsis 366–368
noun incorporation 764–819
- Bittner and Hale
raised possessors 769–788
- Bresnan
comparative deletion and subdeletion 557, 568, 582
- Bresnan and Aissen
functionally-based optimality theory 97–98
- Browman and Goldstein
gestural coordination 275–282
- Cardinaletti and Starke
clitic placement 824, 860
strong and weak pronouns 188–193
- Chomsky
copy theory of movement 198–260
movement and comparatives 564
theta criterion and noun incorporation 768–769
- Croft
language change 61
- Dekker
semantic incorporation 799–811
- Dowty
proto-thematic roles 67–71
- Dunigan
cliticization 855–861, 865–875
- Fabb
selectional restrictions in suffix combinations 454, 456, 469
- Ginzburg and Sag
head-driven phrase structure grammar 343–347
- Godard and Abeillé
negation 357, 372–373, 379, 388–396
- Grimshaw
optimality constraints 59–60
- Hale and Bittner
raised possessors 769–788
- Haspelmath
optimality theoretic constraints 47, 56–58, 64
- Hayes
optimality theory and phonology 46–47
- Holmberg
Holmberg's generalization 204–260
- Horn
metalinguistic uses of negation 679–681
- Hyman
quantity-insensitive stress 493–496
- Jackendoff
lexical conceptual structure theory 416–446
- Kager
optimality theory 45



- Kayne
 clitic placement 732–734
- Ladusaw
 negation and parentheticals 677–678
- Leben
 Obligatory Contour principle 9–32
- Lechner
 comparative deletion raising analysis
 611–615
- Moore and Perlmutter
 Russian infinitival datives 692–717
- Nash
 enclisis 824, 860
- Newmeyer
 functionally-based optimality theory 84–
 85, 97–98
- Perlmutter and Moore
 Russian infinitival datives 692–717
- Prince and Smolensky
 metrical stress theories 491–546
- morphologically conditioned phonology
 and optimality theory 2, 82
- Renouf and Baayen
 hapax legomena 477–478
- Ross
 adjectival and nominal suffixation 485–
 486
- Rouveret
 enclisis 824, 860
- Sadock
 noun incorporation 764–819
- Sag and Ginzburg
 head-driven phrase structure grammar
 343–347
- Smolensky and Prince
 metrical stress theories 491–546
 morphologically conditioned phonology
 and optimality theory 2, 82
- Starke and Cardinaletti
 clitic placement 824, 860
 strong and weak pronouns 188–193
- Zwart
 object shift 225–230

INDEX OF LANGUAGES

- Arabic, Moroccan Colloquial
 - gestural coordination 271–332
- Armenian
 - fixed stress patterns 500
- Bella Coola
 - passivation 83
- Cavineña
 - stress pattern 525
- Cayuvava
 - ternary stress system 536–538
- Czech
 - comparative deletion 560–561, 576
- Danish
 - object shift 206–210, 236–244
 - parentheticals 626, 628, 632, 635, 669, 672, 675–676
- Dutch
 - headedness 231–232
- English
 - adverbial positions 381–389
 - clefting 358–359
 - comparative clause 557–576, 586–596
 - constraint functionality 61–64
 - determiners 171–172
 - do-support 210–213
 - expletive insertion 247–257
 - inflection 479–480
 - negation 340–408
 - object shift 221
 - parentheticals 626–686
 - subject choice 50–52
 - suffixation 451–489
- Estonian
 - ternary stress system 539–540
- Finnish
 - declensions 34–37
 - dissimilation 9–12
 - phonological alternations 1–37
- Fox
 - subject choice 50–52
- French
 - adverbial positions 389–398
 - clitic placement 732–733, 826–827
 - negation 340–408
 - strong pronouns 845
- French, Canadian
 - fixed stress pattern 500
- Garawa
 - binary stress pattern 527–528
- Georgian
 - dual fixed stress pattern 508–509
- German
 - d-pronouns 170–176, 189
 - dative NPs 793–794
 - directionals 432–433
 - embedded clause 213–214
 - expletive insertion 248–250
 - inflection 468
 - linking elements 461–466
 - oblique subject 694–696
 - parentheticals 633, 672, 676
 - suffixation 451–489
- Greenlandic, West
 - noun incorporation 759–819
- Hebrew
 - object case marking 54–55, 74
- Icelandic
 - expletive insertion 248–250
 - object shift 207–210, 225–230



- oblique subjects 691–724
- primary agreement 706–708
- secondary agreement 708–714
- Indonesian
 - binary plus lapse stress system 528
- Israeli Sign Language
 - verb agreement 413–447
 - verb classes 420–424
- Italian, Borgomanerese
 - adverb order 735–740
 - clitic placement 725–756
- Jakaltek
 - directionals 433
- Japanese
 - comparative deletion 579, 609–610
- Lummi
 - subject choice 50–53
- Lushootseed
 - subject choice 50–52
- Maori
 - passivization 83
- Maranungku
 - binary stress system 523–525
- Mohawk
 - raised possessors 762
- Norwegian
 - object shift 206–210
- Occitan
 - clitic placement 733–734
- Oneida
 - raised possessors 762–763
- Pintupi
 - binary stress pattern 525–526
- Piro
 - binary plus lapse stress system 528
- Polish
 - binary plus lapse stress system 528
- Popoluca, Sierra
 - coordination relations 285
- Romance
 - clitic placement 725–756
- Romanian
 - parasitic gap licensing 593
- Russian
 - infinitival datives 691–722
- Salish, Halkomelem
 - pronouns 157–193
- Samoa
 - directionals 433
- Scandinavian, Mainland
 - double-object construction 243–244
 - headedness 230–233
 - object shift 208, 222–260
- Sibutu Sama
 - dual fixed stress pattern 505–509
 - sign languages
 - see* Israeli Sign Language
- Sireniki
 - stress pattern 524
- Sorbian, Lower
 - dual fixed stress pattern 505–509
- Spanish
 - binary plus lapse stress system 528
 - clitic doubling 858–859
- Spanish, Castilian
 - subdeletion 608–609
- Swedish
 - object shift 206–210, 233–244
- Thai
 - parentheticals 626, 632, 638, 671, 675–676
- Turkish
 - object case marking 54–55, 74
- Udihe
 - fixed stress patterns 500
- Urubu Kaapor
 - stress pattern 524
- Winnebago
 - ternary stress system 539–540
- Wolof
 - pronouns and pronominal clitics 823–881
- Yoruba
 - vowel elision 101–153
- Yupik, Pacific
 - ternary stress system 539–540

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- adjunction
 - parenthetical 657–661
- adverbs
 - in linearization theory 213–221
 - positions 381–398, 730–756
- agreement
 - long-distance 253–256
 - verb 417–446
- align
 - see* constraints
- alternations 1–37
 - vowel 1–15
- animacy 49–56, 64–76
- assimilation 15–16, 102–153

- binding
 - pronoun 176–182
- chain
 - reduction 214–217
- choice
 - see* subject
- clash 528–530
- clefting 358–359
- clitics 482
 - fixed 731–745
 - placement 725–756, 823–881
 - syntactic 850
- comparative(s)
 - clause properties 557–569
 - deletion 551–616
 - movement 570–582
 - multiply-headed 578–581, 601–605
 - partitive 566–569, 594–596
- consonant
 - hierarchy 8–9
- constraints
 - align 496–501
 - coordination 282–328
 - faithfulness 2, 27–29
 - fixed stress patterns 496–509
 - and functionality 56–76, 82–92
 - grounding of 46–48
 - interface 2, 30–33
 - lapse 501–504
 - prosodic 107–109
- coordination
 - and negation 360–361
 - gestural 269–332
- cophonology 1–3, 33–34
- copula
 - null 700–701, 704
- copying 198–260

- dative constructions 691–722
- declensions 4–7, 20–30
- deletion
 - comparative 551–616
- determiners
 - used pronominally 167–176
- directionals 432–439
- dissimilation 9–12, 17–29

- elision
 - see* vowel elision
- ellipsis
 - comparative deletion 588–601
 - parenthetical gaps 627–629
 - VP 366–368
- enclisis 727–731, 824, 860–879
- epenthesis 121–123
- expletive insertion 247–257

- faithfulness 2, 27–29, 59, 86
- feature movement 257–259
- foot binarity 106–140
- functionality 43–76, 81–92



- geminate (in-)separability 305–316
- gestures 269–332
- grammars
 - generative theories 81–82
 - head-driven phrase structure 340–408
 - ordering of optimality-theoretic 1–37
- headedness 230–233
- hiatus resolution 101–153
- hierarchy
 - consonant 8–9
 - functionally-motivated 48–76, 85–92
 - relational 49–50, 71–73, 90–91
 - thematic 49–50, 65–71, 90
- incorporation
 - noun 759–819
- inflection 468, 479–480
- intransitivization 781–782, 787
- islands
 - strong with parentheticals 629–637
- lapse 501–504, 527–528
- lexicalism 343–345, 372
- linearization 213–221
- markedness 84–92
- markers, locative and person 842–844
- minimality
 - prosodic 101–153
- morphology
 - emergence of 27–29
- morphophonology 1, 204–246
- movement
 - comparatives 570–582
 - copy theory 198–260
 - covert 198–201
 - head without negation 340–408
 - feature 257–259
 - overt 198–201
 - parenthetical 626–637
- negation
 - double 357
 - finite 361–377
 - metalinguistic 679–684
 - scope 359–361, 369–371
 - without head movement 340–408
- nominals
 - inversion 692–722
- noun incorporation
 - see* incorporation
- object marking
 - differential 53–55, 73–76, 91–92
 - shift 206–260
- oblique subjects 691–722
- onset analysis 137–142
- optimality 81–92
 - functionally-based theory 43–76
 - syntax 582–615
- ordering
 - partial 20–34
- parasitic gap
 - comparative deletion 580–581
 - parentheticals license 634–637
- parentheticals 623–686
 - as preposition 637–640
- particle shift
 - see* shift
- partitive
 - see* comparative
- passivization 83
- phonology
 - and optimality theory 43–45
- polarization
 - auxiliary 373–377
- possessors, raised 760–819
 - absolutive 770–775, 812–814
 - instrumental 794–799, 814–818
- prepositions
 - argument vs. adjunct 746–755
 - positioning 749–755
 - telic 746–755
- pronouns
 - as clitics 847–848
 - as determiners 167–168
 - independent 159–193
 - strong 188–193, 844–846
 - syntax 156–193
 - weak 847–848
- prosody
 - constraints on 107–109
- quirky subjects
 - see* oblique subjects
- recoverability 599–601

- scope
 - negation 359–361, 369–371
- shift
 - object 206–260
 - particle 233–244
- sign languages
 - verb agreement 413–447
- sonority 289–299
- stems
 - trisyllabic 6–15
- stress
 - binary 521–536
 - dual 505–509, 514–520
 - fixed 496–521
 - nonfinality 501
 - systems 491–546
 - ternary 536–540
- subdeletion
 - comparative 551–616
 - hidden 603–607
- subject
 - choice 50–53
 - non-nominal 691–722
- subminimality 116–153
- supraminimal 123–153
- suffixation 3, 451–489
 - followed by linking element 461–467
- syntax
 - comparative deletion 553–616
 - noun incorporation 760–764
 - and optimality theory 43–76
 - of parentheticals 625–651
- telicity 748–755
- vowel
 - alternations 1–5
 - deletion 3–15, 30–34, 101–153
 - elision 101–153
 - hiatus 101–125
 - mutation 3–34
- word
 - minimality 107–109, 126–153



